Progression in Place Value and Number

| Counting |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1 , or from any given number |  |  | count backwards through zero to include negative numbers | interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero | use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero |
| count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos, fives and tens | count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward or backward | count from 0 in multiples of 4 , 8,50 and 100 ; | count in multiples of $6,7,9,25$ and 1000 | count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1000 000 |  |
| given a number, identify one more and one less |  | find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number | find 1000 more or less than a given number |  |  |
| Comparing Numbers |  |  |  |  |  |
| use the language of: equal to, more than, less than (fewer), most, least | compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs | compare and order numbers up to 1000 | order and compare numbers beyond 1000 | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit | read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10000000 and determine the value of each digit |
| Identifying, representing and estimating numbers |  |  |  |  |  |
| identify and represent numbers using objects and pictorial representations including the number line | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations | identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations |  |  |
| READING AND WRITING NUMBERS (including Roman Numerals) |  |  |  |  |  |
| read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words. | read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words | read and write numbers up to 1 000 in numerals and in words | Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to $C$ ) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Comparing Numbers) | read, write, order and compare numbers up to 10000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Understanding Place Value) |
|  |  |  |  | read Roman numerals to 1000 $(M)$ and recognise years written in Roman numerals. |  |
| ROUNDING |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | round any number to the nearest 10,100 or 1000 | round any number up to 1000 000 to the nearest $10,100,1$ 000,10000 and 100000 | round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy |
| PROBLEM SOLVING |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | use place value and number facts to solve problems | solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers | solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above |

